

B. Sc in H&HA IGNOU Term End Exam June 2026

S.NO	DATE	SUBJECT	Year/Semester	REMARK
1	16.06.2026	TS 01	1 st year	2:00- 5:00 pm
2	04.07.2026	BEVAE181		
3	20.06.2026	TS 03	2 nd year	
4	27.06.2026	BEGE 103(S)		
5	02.06.2026	TS 07		
6	11.06.2026	TS 06	3 rd year	
7	03.07.2026	BF006		

BEGE-103

**BACHELOR'S DEGREE PROGRAMME
(BDP)**

ASSIGNMENT

(For July, 2025 and January, 2026 Sessions)

Elective Course in English
Communication Skills in English



School of Humanities
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068

**Elective Course in English
Communication Skills in English
(BEGE-103)**

**Programme: BDP
Course Code: BEGE-103/2025-26**

Dear Student

You will have one assignment for the Elective Course in English, BEGE-103, which will be a Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA) and will carry 100 marks. It will be based on blocks 1 to 7.

Aims: This assignment is concerned mainly with assessing your application and your understanding of the course material. You are not required to reproduce chunks of information from the course material but to use the skills of critical appreciation that you may have acquired during the course of study. This assignment aims to teach as well as to assess your performance.

Instructions: Before attempting the questions please read the following instructions carefully.

1. Read the detailed instructions about the assignments given in the Programme Guide for Elective Courses.
2. Write your Enrolment Number, Name, Full Address and Date on the top right corner of the first page of your response sheet(s).
3. Write the Course Title, Assignment Number and the Name of the Study Centre you are attached to in the centre of the first page of your response sheet(s).

The top of the first page of your response sheet should look like this:

ENROLMENT NO:

NAME:

ADDRESS:

.....

COURSE TITLE: ASSIGNMENT NO:

STUDY CENTRE: DATE:

4. Use only foolscap size paper for your response and tag all the pages carefully.
5. Write the relevant question number with each answer.

6. You should write in your own handwriting.
7. **Submission:** The completed assignment should be sent to the Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you by **31st March** (For July Session) and **30th September** (For January Session).
8. Please read the instructions given in your Programme Guide.

Now read the following guidelines carefully before answering questions.

GUIDELINES FOR TMAs

You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

1. **Planning:** Read the questions carefully. Go through the units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange these in a logical order. And please write the answers in your own words. Do not reproduce passages from the units.
2. **Organisation:** Be a little more selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. In an essay-type question, give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion. The introduction must offer your brief interpretation of the question and how you propose to develop it. The conclusion must summarise your response to the question. In the course of your answer, you may like to make references to other texts or critics as this will add some depth to your analysis.

Make sure that your answer:

- (a) is logical and coherent;
 - (b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs;
 - (c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation;
 - (d) does not exceed the number of words indicated in your question.
3. **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answers, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize.

You may be aware that **you need to submit your assignments before you can appear for the Term End Exams. Please remember to keep a copy of your completed assignment, just in case the one you submitted is lost in transit.**

Good luck with your work!

BEGE-103
Communication Skills in English
Assignment 2025-2026
(Based on Blocks 1-7)

Course Code: BEGE-103/2025-2026
Max. Marks: 100

Attempt all questions.

1. What are the constituents of Verbal Communication? Discuss. 10
2. Discuss the advantages of visual communication. 10
3. What do you understand by semantic and linguistic barriers to communication? 10
4. Differentiate between Code mixing and Code switching. 10
5. Define Dialect. How is it different from accent and style? 10
6. You come across an advertisement for tennis rackets. You want to buy one for yourself. Write an email to find out the sizes of the tennis rackets, the price of the racket. and the mode of payment. 10
7. You recently came across an advertisement in the Weekly Employment Magazine for the position of consultant at a reputed NGO. Write a formal letter of application in response to the advertisement, highlighting your qualifications, relevant experience, and reason for applying. 10
8. Write five sets of short dialogues between A and B on the topic of pollution control. Each dialogue should focus on a different type of pollution (air, water, noise, land, and plastic) and highlight the importance of controlling it, along with possible solutions. 10
9. Write a letter to Prof. J.P. Singh, Department of Physics, University of Allahabad, requesting him to write a letter of recommendation on your behalf. Describe the job and update Prof. Singh on your accomplishments since you worked for him as a research assistant. 10
10. Write short notes: 10
 1. Negotiation Skills.
 2. Cross-cultural Communication.

TS-7: HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT) (January and July 2026 Session)

Course Code : TS-7

Programme : BTS /BATS

Total Marks : 100

Assignment Code : TS-7/TMA/2026

Note: This TMA consists of **ten questions**, out of which you have to **attempt any five**. The question carries **20 marks each** and should be answered in about **500 words**. Send your TMA to the Coordinator of your Study Centre.

1. Explain the concept of **Human Resource Development (HRD)**. Discuss the objectives and importance of HRD in tourism and hospitality organizations. **20**
2. What is **training**? Explain the objectives of training and describe the importance of training programmes for employees in the tourism and hospitality industry. **20**
3. List the various statutory welfare provisions? Briefly explain Employees State Insurance Act in detail. **20**
4. Explain the concept of **employee counselling**. Discuss the need for counselling and describe different types of counselling used in organizations. **20**
5. Define motivation? Briefly explain any two theories of motivation with suitable examples. **20**
6. Discuss the concept of **grievance handling**. Explain the causes of employee grievances and describe the steps involved in grievance redressal. **20**
7. What do you understand by sexual harassment? List the code of conduct prescribed by National Commission for Women. **20**
8. What is **career planning**? Discuss the objectives, need, and benefits of career planning for both employees and organizations. **20**
9. What is **task analysis**? Explain its significance as an HRD tool and discuss its role in improving employee performance. **20**
- 10 Write short notes on any four: **(5 20**

× 4 =

 - a. Job Description
 - b. Performance Appraisal
 - c. Recruitment
 - d. Components of Salary Structure
 - e. Human Resource Information System

TS-6: TOURISM MARKETING
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT) (January and July 2026 Session)

Course Code: TS-6

Programme: BATS

Total Mark: 100

Assignment Code: TS-6/TMA/2026

Note: This TMA consists of **ten questions**, out of which you have to **attempt any five**. The question carries **20 marks each** and should be answered in about **600 words**.

Send your TMA to the Coordinator of your Study Centre.

1. Elaborate the various skills which a marketing professional should possess. Discuss the issues to be addressed while formulating a marketing plan. 20
2. What is the underlying principle of the market segmentation concept? Discuss the major variables used for segmenting the market for tourism products and services. 20
3. Define Tourism Product. Outline the steps in designing and developing a tourism product of your choice. 20
4. What is marketing research? Explain the role of market surveys and questionnaires as instruments for gathering tourism data. 20
5. Compare and contrast the role of National Tourist Organisation and the role of Local Bodies in the marketing of India as a tourism destination. 20
6. Differentiate between Advertising and Marketing. Explain how the AIDA formula is applicable in the promotion of tourism products. 20
7. What do you understand by competitive analysis? Explain the strategic options. 20
8. Discuss the various stages in the formulation of a marketing strategy for star category hotel. 20
9. Explain the relationship between seasonal variation and tourism. Choose any state in India and suggest steps how that state can be marketed during its peak and lean tourist season respectively. 20
10. Write notes on the following in about 150 words each: (4x5= 20)
 - a) Importance of market analysis in tourism business
 - b) 5th P in tourism marketing
 - c) Differentiate between distribution of goods and services.
 - d) Operating cost of airlines

**TS-03 MANAGEMENT IN TOURISM
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT)**

**Course Code: TS-03
Total Marks: 100**

**Programme: BTS/BATS
Assignment Code: TS-03/ TMA/2026**

Note: This TMA consists of ten questions, out of which you have to attempt any five. The question carries 20 marks each and should be answered in about 600 words each. Send your TMA to the coordinator of your Study Centre.

1. Who is an entrepreneur? Discuss the qualities required to be an entrepreneur. 20
2. What is an Organisation? Discuss the different components and classification of Organization Structures. 20
3. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of sole proprietorship. 20
4. Discuss the three ego states based on Freudian Psychoanalytic Theory. 20
5. Discuss the importance of Human Resource Management in tourism sector. 20
6. Discuss the importance of communication in effective supervision. 20
7. Explain different types of feasibility analysis required during project formulation phase. 20
8. Write short notes on the following: - 4X5=20
 - a) Decision Making
 - b) Types of Control
 - c) Travel Vouchers
 - d) Role of Public Relations (PR) in Tourism Marketing
9. Discuss the various aspects to be considered while setting up a Travel Agency. 20
10. Discuss the different managerial aspects in airlines industry along with the challenges in airlines management. 20

**TS-01 FOUNDATION COURSE IN TOURISM
(TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT)**

**Course Code: TS-01
Total Marks: 100**

**Programme: BTS/BATS
Assignment Code: TS-01/ TMA/2026**

Note: This TMA consists of ten questions, out of which you have to attempt any five. The question carries 20 marks each and should be answered in about 600 words each. Send your TMA to the coordinator of your Study Centre.

1. What is Tourism? Explain different forms and types of Tourism with suitable examples. 20
2. Discuss the Historical Evolution of Tourism in India. 20
3. Discuss the need for Tourism Statistics along with problems and methods of measurement. 20
4. Explain the four major modes of transport available in India. 20
5. What are the various types of Tourist Accommodation? Explain. 20
6. Discuss the role of Promotional Events in Tourism Development with the help of suitable examples. 20
7. Describe the different sources of Tourism Information in detail. 20
8. Write short notes on the following: 5x4=20
 - a) IATO
 - b) Types of Maps
 - c) Seasonality in Tourism
 - d) Carrying Capacity
9. What do you understand by Package Tour? Discuss the important aspects of Planning a Package Tour. 20
10. Discuss the different threats and obstacles to Tourism in Indian context. 20

Bachelor of Arts (Facility and Services Management)

**BAFSM
First Year, Second Year and Third Year**

**Assignments Booklet
(2026)**



**School of Tourism and Hospitality Services Management
Indira Gandhi National Open University, Maidan Garhi, New Delhi – 110068**

BAFSM ASSIGNMENTS

Bachelor of Arts (Facility and Services Management)

Dear Student,

You will have to do one Tutor Market Assignment (TMA) in each of the courses in B. A. (Facility and Services Management).

Before attempting the assignments, please read the instructions provided in the Programme Guide for Bachelor of Arts (Facility and Services Management). In this dispatch we are sending you the Assignments for BEGAE-182, BFO-001, BFO-002, BFO-003, BEGLA-136, BEVAE-181, BFO- 004 and BFO-005.

Note: All Assignments must be submitted in time and they should be sent to the Coordinator of your Study Centre. You must mention your Enrolment Number, Name, Address, Assignment Code and Study Centre Code on the first page of the assignment.

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it. If possible, keep a photocopy of the assignments with you.

After evaluation, the assignments have to be returned to you by the Study Centre. Please insist for this and keep them as a record with you. The Study Centre has to send the marks to Students Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

GUIDELINES FOR DOING ASSIGNMENTS

We expect you to answer each question in about 600 words or as mentioned in the assignments. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

1. **Planning:** Read the assignments carefully. Go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
2. **Organization:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that your answer:

- a. is logical and coherent;
 - b. has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs; and
 - c. is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.
3. **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize.

Wishing you all the best,

**Prof. (Dr.) Paramita Suklabaidya
and Prof. (Dr.) Jatashankar R Tewari
Programme Coordinator, BAFSM**

Last Date of Submission of Assignments

Session	Last date of submission	Place of submission
For June Term End Examination 2025	30 th April 2026	Coordinator of the Student Study center
For December Term End Examination 2025	30 th October 2026	Coordinator of the Student Study center

SEMESTER-III

BFO-006: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS (TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENTS)

Course Code: BFO-006

Programme: BAFSM

Total Marks: 100

Assignment Code: BFO-06/TMA/2026

Note:

This TMA consists of ten questions, out of which you have to **attempt any five**.
The question carries 20 marks each and should be answered in about 600 words each.
Submit your TMA to the coordinator of your Study Centre.

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 1. | Discuss the Buddhism and Jainism's outlook on moral action. | 20 |
| 2. | Define moral law and explain its nature. | 20 |
| 3. | Elaborate the importance of virtues in Human conduct. | 20 |
| 4. | What is consequentialism? What are different types of consequentialism. | 20 |
| 5. | Write an essay on "Branches of Metaethics". | 20 |
| 6. | What is moral anti-realism? What are the different types of moral antirealism? | 20 |
| 7. | What is moral philosophy? Discuss the significance of prescriptivism in moral philosophy? | 20 |
| 8. | Write short notes on | 20 |
| | a) Animal Rights | |
| | b) Key issues in Bioethics | |
| 9. | What is innovation? Examine the role of innovation in technology? | 20 |
| 10. | Write short notes on | 20 |
| | a) The three C's of Business Ethics | |
| | b) History of Copyright | |

BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (BCA_NEW)

BCA_NEW /ASSIGN/SEMESTER-I

ASSIGNMENTS

(July-2025 & January 2026 Sessions)

BEVAE-181, BEGLA-136, BCS-111, BCSL-013, BCS-012



**SCHOOL OF COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI – 110 068**

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Important Notes

1. Submit your assignments to the Coordinator of your Study Centre on or before the due date.
2. Assignment submission before due dates is compulsory to become eligible for appearing in corresponding Term End Examinations. For further details, please refer to BCA Programme Guide.
3. To become eligible for appearing the Term End Practical Examination for the lab courses, it is essential to fulfill the minimum attendance requirements as well as submission of assignments (on or before the due date). For further details, please refer to the BCA Programme Guide.

Course Code	:	BEVAE-181
Course Title	:	Environmental Studies
Assignment Number	:	BCA_NEW(I)-181/Assignment/2025-26
Maximum Marks	:	100
Weightage	:	25%
Last Dates for Submission	:	31st October,2025(For July 2025 Session) 30th April, 2026 (For January 2026 Session)

Note: Attempt all questions. The marks for each question are indicated against it.

PART-A

- Q1:** “To achieve the desired goal of Sustainable Development, societies have to make certain transitions which are very much essential.” Justify the statement in about 250 words (8 Marks)
- Q2:** Differentiate between the following terms by giving suitable examples in about 125 words (4 x 2= 8 Marks)
- Primary and secondary succession
 - Direct and indirect use value of biodiversity
- Q3:** Answer the following questions in about 150 words each. (5 x 4= 20 Marks)
- What is biodiversity hotspot? Why is India considered as a mega biodiversity hotspot?
 - Describe the life forms of aquatic ecosystem found in different zones with suitable examples and diagrams.
 - Differentiate between the surface and ground water. Describe the factors responsible for degradation of water.
 - Write a short note on carbon cycle with the help of a diagram.
- Q4:** How does Forest Right Act, 2006 helps tribal and forest dwellers in India? Explain with suitable examples in about 200 words. (7 Marks)
- Q5:** Critically evaluate the status of non-conventional energy resources in India. Elucidate your answer with suitable examples in about 200 words. (7 Marks)

PART-B

- Q6:** Explain the following terms in about 60 words each: (2x4=8 Marks)
- Ecofeminism
 - Geographical and Social Inequity
 - Ozone Layer Depletion
 - Acid Rain
- Q7:** Answer the following questions in about 150 words each. (5 x 4= 20 Marks)
- Explain any four impacts of improper waste disposal with suitable examples.

- (b) How does Landfilling act as an important method of waste disposal? Explain.
- (c) Describe the role of Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) as an institution for monitoring the pollution levels of environment.
- (d) How do collective actions help in addressing environmental issues and concerns? Explain.

Q8: “Habitat destruction is recognized as most significant threat to global biodiversity.”
Elucidate the statement with respect to present day context in about 200 words. **(7 Marks)**

Q9: ‘Polluted water is a threat to our health and survival of life forms’ Explain it with respect to different agents of water pollutants in about 200 words. **(7 Marks)**

Q10: “The ratio of those killed to those affected by natural disasters depend on the type of calamity, degree of preparedness and the density of population” Justify the statement with Explain your answer with suitable arguments and examples in about 250 words. **(8 Marks)**